

## PRESENT PERFECT = PREDPRÍTOMNÝ ČAS

→ vyjadrujeme ním doterajšie **zážitky** a **skúsenosti**, **bez udania, kedy** sa udiali  
(past simple: *I was in NY last summer.* present perfect: *I have been to NY.*)

→ pomocné sloveso **have/has** + **past participle** ()

←  
neprekladáme ho  
zápor: **haven't/hasn't**

→  
**3. tvar** z tabuľky, pravidelné slovesá koncovka **-ed**  
je vždy rovnaké

### nepravidelné slovesá:

see – **seen** – *I have seen a UFO.* = Videl som UFO.

be – **been** – *We have been to NY.* = Boli sme v NY.

win – **won** – *He has won a competition.* – On vyhral súťaž.

take – **taken** – *Pupils have taken the test.* – Žiaci písali test.

do – **done** – *What have you done?* – Čo si urobil?

ride – **ridden** . *I have ridden a horse.* – Jazdil som na koni.

fall – **fallen** – *She has fallen of a bike.* – Spadla z bicykla.

meet – **met** – *We have met Peter Sagan.* – Stretli sme P. Sagana.

drive – **driven** – *Pete has driven a motorbike.* – Peťo jazdil na motorke.

fly – **flown** – *My ant has flown in a ballon.* – Moja teta letela v balóne.

give – **given** – *I have given some money to a homeless.* – Dal som peniaze bezdomovcovi.